

Public Joint Stock Company "Latvian Shipping Company"

# **Corporate Governance Report**

for year 2011



# Contents

Introduction	3
I Principles of Good Corporate Governance	4
Shareholders' Meeting	4
1. Ensuring shareholders' rights and participation at Shareholders' meetings	4
2. Participation of members and member candidates of the Issuer's management institutions at shareholders' meetings	7
Management Board	8
3. Obligations and responsibilities of the Management Board	8
4. The Management Board composition and requirements for the Management Board members	9
5. Identification of interest conflicts in the work of the Management Board members	10
Supervisory Council	11
6. Obligations and responsibilities of the Supervisory Council	11
7. Supervisory Council composition and requirements for the Supervisory Council members	12
8. Identification of interest conflicts in the work of the Supervisory Council members	13
Disclosure of Information	14
9. Transparency of the Issuer's business	14
10. Investor relations	15
nternal Control and Risk Management	17
11. Principles of the Issuer's internal and external control	17
12. Audit Committee	18
Remuneration Policy	19
13. General principles, types and criteria for setting remuneration	19
14. Remuneration Report	20

#### **I** Introduction

Joint stock company "Latvian Shipping Company" Corporate Governance Report for 2011 (hereinafter the Report) has been prepared in compliance with Article 56.<sup>2</sup> of Law on Financial instruments market, Article 15.14 of NASDAQ OMX Riga Rules on Listing and Trading of Financial Instruments on the Markets Regulated by the Exchange and Corporate Governance Principles and Recommendations on their Implementation issued by the NASDAQ OMX Riga on May, 2010. The Report has been prepared by the JSC "Latvian Shipping Company" (hereinafter LSC or Company) Management Board and reviewed by the LSC Supervisory Council.

The Report discloses the information on the compliance with the corporate governance principles in 2011 based on the "comply or explain" principle as recommended in the Corporate Governance Principles and Recommendations on their Implementation issued by the NASDAQ OMX Riga. In 2011 LSC complied with majority of the corporate governance principles referred to in the Corporate Governance Principles and Recommendations on their Implementation issued by the NASDAQ OMX Riga.

Information mentioned in the Article 56.<sup>2</sup> Par Two Clause 5. and 7. and Article 56.<sup>1</sup> Par One Clauses 3.,4., 6., 8. and 9 of Law on Financial instruments market are provided in the Consolidated Annual Report of LSC, which is published on LSC website <a href="https://www.lk.lv">www.lk.lv</a>.

The Report has been submitted to the NASDAQ OMX Riga together with LSC Annual Report for 2011, as well as published on LSC website <a href="https://www.lk.lv">www.lk.lv</a>.

Simon Richard Blaydes

Chairman of the Management Board of

Joint Stock Company "Latvian Shipping Company"

Riga, 19 April 2012

# **II Principles of Good Corporate Governance**

#### **Shareholders' Meeting**

Shareholders realize their right to participate in the management of the Issuer at shareholders' meetings. In compliance with legal acts the Issuers shall call the annual shareholders' meeting as minimum once a year. Extraordinary shareholders' meetings shall be called as required.

#### 1. Ensuring shareholders' rights and participation at Shareholders' meetings

The Issuers shall ensure equal attitude towards all the shareholders – holders of one category of shares. All shareholders shall have equal rights to participate in the management of the Issuer – to participate at shareholders' meetings and receive information that shareholders need in order to make decisions.

Principle	Status in 2011	Explanation
1.1 It shall be important to ensure that all the holders of shares of one category have also equal rights, including the right to receive a share of the Issuer's profit as dividends or in another way in proportion to the number of the shares owned by them if such right is stipulated for the shares owned by them.	Complied	According to the Articles of Association LSC has issued 200 000 000 (two hundred million) dematerialized bearer shares. The nominal value of each share is 1 LVL (one lat). All shares are of the same category and have rights to receive dividends, liquidation quota and voting rights at the shareholders' meeting.
1.2 The Issuer shall prepare a policy for the division of profit. In the preparation of the policy, it is recommended to take into account not only the provision of immediate benefit for the Issuer's shareholders by paying dividends to them but also the expediency of profit reinvesting, which would increase the value of the Issuer in future. It is recommended to discuss the policy of profit division at a shareholders' meeting thus ensuring that as possibly larger a number of shareholders have the possibility to acquaint themselves with it and to express their opinion on it. The Report shall specify where the Issuer's profit distribution policy is made available.	Not complied	LSC has not prepared dividend policy. It is not major issue currently because of large accumulated losses from previous years. According to the Commercial law LSC shareholders' meeting makes a decision on the profit distribution and payment of dividends.
1.3 In order to protect the Issuer's shareholders' interest to a sufficient extent, not only the Issuers but also any other persons who in compliance with the procedure stipulated in legislative acts call, announce and organize a shareholders' meeting are asked to comply with all the issues referred to in these Recommendations in relation to calling shareholders' meetings and provision of shareholders with the required information.	Complied	In 2011 only the Board of LSC convoked shareholders meetings and it complied with all the issues referred to in these Recommendations in relation to calling shareholders' meetings and provision of shareholders with the required information.
1.4 Shareholders of the Issuers shall be provided with the possibility to receive in due time and regularly all the required information on the relevant Issuer, participate at meetings and vote on agenda issues. The Issuers shall carry out all the possible activities to achieve that as many as possible shareholders participate at meetings; therefore, the time and place of a meeting should not restrict the attendance of a meeting by shareholders. Therefore, it should not be admissible to change the time and place of an announced shareholders' meeting shortly before the meeting, which thus would hinder or even make it impossible for shareholders to attend the meeting.	Complied	In 2011 LSC disclosed information according to the Law on Financial Instruments Market and the rules issued by "NASDAQ OMX Riga". LSC announced the general meetings of shareholders 30 days advance, by disclosing the relevant information in Latvian and English at the central storage of regulated information, internet home page of "NASDAQ OMX Riga", Company's internet home page and then publishing notifications about calling up the general meetings of shareholders in newspaper "Diena", as well as by sending the information to Latvian Central Depository, which then transmitted the information further to financial instruments account operators.  LSC ensured that form of power of attorney is available at the central storage of regulated
		available at the central storage of regulated information, internet home page of "NASDAQ OMX Riga" and Company's internet home page together with the notification about calling up the general meetings of shareholders.  The draft decisions of the shareholders meeting

Principle	Status in 2011	Explanation
		were available 14 days before the shareholders meeting by publishing them in Latvian and English at the central storage of regulated information, internet home page of "NASDAQ OMX Riga" and Company's internet home page. Although LSC invites shareholders in due time to submit and include in the draft decisions shareholders proposals for election of members of the Council, as well as other proposals of shareholders, they were submitted only during shareholders meetings.
		The time and places of all three shareholders meetings held in 2011 – conference rooms in hotels in the centre of Riga, has not restricted the attendance of a meeting by shareholders, as the time and place of the meetings was chosen considering predictable amount of shareholders, which could attend the meeting. In 2011 LSC did not change the time and place of the announced shareholders meetings.
a shareholders' meeting by publishing a notice in compliance with the procedure and the time limits set forth in legislative acts. The Issuers are asked to announce the shareholders' meeting as soon as the decision on calling the shareholders' meeting has been taken; in particular, this condition applies to extraordinary shareholders' meetings. The information on calling a shareholders' meeting shall be published also on the Issuer's website on the Internet, where it should be published also at least in one foreign language. It is recommended to use the English language as the said other language so that the website could be used also by foreign investors. When publishing information on calling a shareholders' meeting, also the initiator of calling the meeting shall be specified.	Complied	See explanation for Clause 1.4. Additionally, when publishing information on calling a shareholders' meeting, also the initiator of calling the meeting was specified.
1.6 The Issuer shall ensure that compete information on the course and time of the meeting, the voting on decisions to be adopted, as well as the agenda and draft decisions on which it is planned to vote at the meeting is available in due time to the shareholders. The Issuers shall also inform the shareholders whom they can address to receive answers to any questions on the arrangements for the shareholders' meeting and the agenda issues and ensure that the required additional information is provided to the shareholders.	Complied	See explanation for Clause 1.4. Additionally, when publishing information on calling a shareholders' meeting, LSC provided phone number and address in order receive answers to any questions on the arrangements for the shareholders' meeting and the agenda issues and ensure that the required additional information is provided to the shareholders.
1.7 The Issuer shall ensure that at least 14 (fourteen) days prior to the meeting the shareholders have the possibility to acquaint themselves with the draft decisions on the issues to be dealt with at the meeting, including those that have been submitted additionally already after the announcement on calling the meeting. The Issuer shall ensure the possibility to read a complete text of draft decisions, especially if they apply to voting on amendments to the Issuer's statutes, election of the Issuer's officials, determination of their remuneration, division of the Issuer's profit and other issues.	Complied	See explanation for Clause 1.4.
1.8 In no way may the Issuers restrict the right of shareholders to nominate representatives of the shareholders for Council elections. The candidates to the Council and candidates to other offices shall be nominated in due time so that the information on the said persons would be available to the shareholders to the extent as stipulated in Clause 1.9 of this Section as	Complied	See explanation for Clause 1.4. In 2011 LSC encouraged all the shareholders to nominate representatives of the shareholders for Council elections. As a result of it, Council is now represented by all the shareholders, including institutional investors.

Principle	Status in 2011	Explanation
minimum 14 (fourteen) days prior to the shareholders' meeting.		
1.9 Especially, attention should be paid that the shareholders at least 14 (fourteen) days prior to the shareholders' meeting have the possibility to acquaint themselves with information on Council member candidates and audit committee member candidates whose approval is planned at the meeting. When disclosing the said information, also a short personal biography of the candidates shall be published.	Partly complied	See explanation for Clause 1.4. LSC introduced to shareholders and published personal biography of the candidates of Council member as soon as it received this information.
1.10 The Issuer may not restrict the right of shareholders to consult among them during a shareholders' meeting if it is required in order to adopt a decision or to make clear some issue.	Complied	LSC did not restrict the right of shareholders to consult among themselves during a shareholders' meeting if it is required in order to adopt a decision or to make clear some issue.
1.11 To provide shareholders with complete information on the course of the shareholders' meeting, the Issuer shall prepare the regulations on the course of shareholders' meeting, in which the agenda of shareholders' meeting and the procedure for solving any organizational issues connected with the shareholders' meeting (e.g., registration of meeting participants, the procedure for the adoption of decisions on the issues to be dealt with at the meeting, the Issuer's actions in case any of the issues on the agenda is not dealt with, if it is impossible to adopt a decision etc.). The procedures adopted by the Issuer in relation to participation in voting shall be easy to implement.	Complied	In order to ensure smooth process of shareholders' registration for the meeting and in due time solve possible problem situations, LSC has determined that shareholders of LSC shall inform the Board of LSC about the representatives and authorised persons of shareholders who shall participate in the meeting, by submitting copies of the power of attorneys or the documents certifying the authorisation at least 5 (five) days before the day of shareholders' meeting.  Also with aim not to waste the paper, shareholders of LSC need to inform LSC on necessity to receive a separate copy of the draft resolutions in paper form upon registration at least 5 (five) days before the date of the shareholders' meeting.  In 2011 at the shareholders meetings of LSC the chairman of the meeting which was elected according to the Commercial law, suggested to determine the regulations for the discussions and decision making during the shareholders' meeting which were in force only in case the shareholders
1.12 The Issuer shall ensure that during the shareholders' meeting the shareholders have the possibility to ask questions to the candidates to be elected at the shareholders' meeting and other attending representatives of the Issuer. The Issuer shall have the right to set reasonable restrictions on questions, for example, excluding the possibility that one shareholder uses up the total time provided for asking of questions and setting a time limit of speeches.	Complied	meeting approved them with majority of votes.  See explanation for Clause 1.11.
1.13 When entering the course and contents of discussions on the agenda issues to be dealt with at the shareholders' meeting in the minutes of shareholders' meeting, the chairperson of the meeting shall ensure that, in case any meeting participant requires it, particular debates are reflected in the minutes or that shareholder proposal or questions are appended thereto in written form.	Complied	In 2011 at the shareholders meetings of LSC the secretary (recorder) took minutes of the meeting.  The minutes of the meeting were signed by the chairman of the meeting, secretary and at least two shareholders, who are entitled to approve that the minutes of the meeting are correct. The list of shareholders and the documents related to the meeting were attached to the minutes.

## 2. Participation of members and member candidates of the Issuer's management institutions at shareholders' meetings

Shareholders' meetings shall be attended by the Issuer's Management Board members, auditors, and as possibly many Supervisory Council members.

Principle	Status in 2011	Explanation
2.1 The attendance of members of the Issuer's management institutions and auditor at shareholders' meetings shall be necessary to ensure information exchange between the Issuer's shareholders and members of management institutions as well as to fulfill the right of shareholders to receive answers from competent persons to the questions submitted. The attendance of the auditor shall not be mandatory at shareholders' meetings at which issues connected with the finances of the Issuer are not dealt with. By using the right to ask questions, shareholders have the possibility to obtain information on the circumstances that might affect the evaluation of the Issuer.	Complied	All the shareholders meetings in 2011 were attended by both chairmen of the Board and Council as well as some other members of the Board and Council. The auditor and chairman of the Audit Committee were also present.
2.2 Shareholders' meetings shall be attended by the Issuer's official candidates whose election is planned at the meeting. This shall in particular apply to Council members. If a Council member candidate or auditor candidate is unable to attend the shareholders' meeting due to an important reason, then it shall be admissible that this person does not attend the shareholders' meeting. In this case, all the substantial information on the candidate shall be disclosed before the shareholders' meeting.	Complied	The shareholders meetings in 2011 were attended only by some of the candidates whose election was planned at the meetings. For all the new candidates who were not present all the substantial information was disclosed before voting.
2.3 During shareholders' meetings, the participants must have the possibility to obtain information on officials or official candidates who do not attend the meeting and reasons thereof. The reason of non-attendance should be entered in the minutes of shareholders' meeting.	Complied	During shareholders' meetings, the participants had the possibility to obtain information on officials or official candidates who did not attend the meeting and reasons thereof. In the minutes of the meeting the information on officials who attended and who did not attend the meeting were recorded.

## **Management Board**

The Management Board is the Issuer's executive institution, which manages and represents the Issuer in its everyday business, therefore the Issuer shall ensure that it is efficient, able to take decisions, and committed to increase the value of the Company, therefore its obligations and responsibilities have to be clearly determined.

### 3. Obligations and responsibilities of the Management Board

The Issuers shall clearly and expressively determine the obligations and authorities of the Management Board and responsibilities of its members, thus ensuring a successful work of the Management Board and an increase in the Issuer's value.

Principle		Status in 2011	Explanation
business of the responsibility for the strategies determ responsibility for the responsible for the Shareholders' Meet the Board shall ado	I have the obligation to manage the Issuer, which includes also the ne realization of the objectives and ined by the Issuer and the e results achieved. The Board shall be ne said to the Council and the ting. In fulfillment of its obligations, pt decisions guided by interests of all d preventing any potential conflict of	Complied	According to the Articles of Association, the Board consists of five members. In 2011 Board worked in composition of four members. The decisions of the Board are made at the meetings of the Board, by at least three of the members voting "for". According to the Commercial law, members of the Board fulfill their duties as honest and careful master. With acceptance of the Council Board approves annual budget, including objectives and quarterly the Board in writing reports on its activities to Council and at the end of the year to the shareholders meeting. The Board informs the Council also about other important aspects of activities of the Company.
Board Regulations of published on the w	the Board shall be stipulated in the or a similar document, which is to be ebsite of the Issuer on the Internet. It be also available at the registered	Partly complied	The powers of the Board are stipulated in the Board Regulations, which are elaborated on the basis of Articles of Association of Latvian Shipping Company and rules of the Commercial Law. The Management Board Regulations are available in the registered office of LSC but not published on the website of the Company; therefore, LSC partly complied with this best practice provision.
compliance with a	hall be responsible also for the II the binding regulatory acts, risk well as the financial activity of the	Complied	According to the Commercial law, the Board is executive institution which manages and represents the Company. The Board superintends and manages the Company's business. It is responsible for commercial activities of the Company, as well as for the accounting which complies with the legislation. The Board manages the property of the Company and acts with its assets according to the laws, articles of association and decisions of the shareholders meetings.
corporate str procedure, ass budget and bu	perform certain tasks, including: ategies, work plan, risk control essment and advancement of annual siness plans, ensuring control on the lans and the achievement of planned	Partly complied	The Board currently acts accordingly in order to execute Company's strategy. LSC has worked out internal system, which provides performance of corporate strategies, work plan, risk control procedure, assessment and advancement of annual budget and business plans, ensuring control on the fulfillment of plans and the achievement of
determination their work and compliance wit	senior managers of the Issuer, of their remuneration and control of their replacement, if necessary, in the internal procedures (e.g. personnel by the Issuer, remuneration policy		planned results. Similarly the Company selects senior managers, determine their remuneration and control their work and their replacement, if necessary, complying with the adopted personnel policy. The Board ensures also that the internal audits are carried out and the disclosure of
ensuring also t	qualitative submission of reports, hat the internal audits are carried out ure of information is controlled.		information is controlled. The internal audit is carried out by the internal audit department of the Company and supervised by the Audit Committee. In 2011 LSC disclosed audited annual report for 2010 and unaudited financial statements for Q1/2011 after the deadline set out in the law

Principle	Status in 2011	Explanation
		because additional time was required to reach agreement with the banks on Company's credit facilities restructuring.
3.5 In annual reports, the Board shall confirm that the internal risk procedures are efficient and that the risk management and internal control have been carried out in compliance with the said control procedures throughout the year.	Complied	In 2011 annual report, the Board confirmed that the internal risk procedures are efficient and that the risk management and internal control have been carried out in compliance with the determined control procedures throughout the year.
3.6 It shall be preferable that the Board submits decisions that determine the objectives and strategies for achievement thereof (participation in other companies, acquisition or alienation of property, opening of representation offices or branches, expansion of business etc) to the Issuer's Council for approval.	Complied	According to the articles of association and the regulations of the Board and the Supervisory Council for certain issues, the Board should obtain approval from the Council. This rule was fully respected in 2011.

## 4. The Management Board composition and requirements for the Management Board members

A Management Board composition approved by the Issuer shall be able to ensure sufficiently critical and independent attitude in assessing and taking decisions.

Principle	Status in 2011	Explanation
4.1 In composing the Board, it shall be observed that every Board member has appropriate education and work experience. The Issuer shall prepare a summary of the requirements to be set for every Board member, which specifies the skills, education, previous work experience and other selection criteria for every Board member.	Complied	The Council observes that every Board member has appropriate education and work experience before they are elected, as well as sets the requirements for every Board member, which specifies the skills, education, previous work experience and other selection criteria. All the members of the Board have appropriate education and previous experience in respective area. In 2011 LSC has paid particular attention to requirement for the Board members to have detailed experience in shipping business.
4.2 On the Issuer's website on the Internet, the following information on every Issuer's Board member shall be published: name, surname, year of birth, education, office term, position, description of the last three year's professional experience, number of the Issuer's or its parent companies/subsidiaries shares owned by the member, information on positions in other capital companies.	Complied	LSC has published on its website on the Internet the majority of the required information.
4.3 In order to fulfill their obligations successfully, Board members must have access in due time to accurate information on the activity of the Issuer. The Board must be capable of providing an objective evaluation on the activity of the Issuer. Board members must have enough time for the performance of their duties.	Complied	In 2011 Board members had access in due time to accurate information on the activity of LSC. The Board was capable of providing an objective evaluation on the activity of LSC. Board members had enough time for the performance of their duties.
4.4 It is not recommended to elect one and the same Board member for more than four successive terms. The Issuer has to evaluate whether its development will be facilitated in the result of that and whether it will be possible to avoid a situation where greater power is concentrated in hands of one or a number of separate persons due to their long-term work at the Issuer. If, however, such election is admitted, it shall be recommended to consider to change the field of work of the relevant Board member at the Issuer.	Complied	None of the members of the Board has been elected for more than four successive terms.

### 5. Identification of interest conflicts in the work of the Management Board members

Every Management Board member shall avoid any interest conflicts in his/her work and be maximally independent from any external circumstances and willing to assume responsibility for the decisions taken and comply with the general ethical principles in adopting any decisions connected with the business of the Issuer.

Principle	Status in 2011	Explanation
5.1 It shall be the obligation of every Board member to avoid any, even only supposed, interest conflicts in his/her work. In taking decisions, Board members shall be guided by the interests of the Issuer and not use the cooperation offers proposed to the Issuer to obtain personal benefit.	Complied	While taking decisions, the Members of the Board are guided by the interests of the Company and they do not use the cooperation offers proposed to the Company to obtain personal benefit.
5.2 On the occurrence of any interest conflict or even only on its possibility, a Board member shall notify other Board members without delay. Board members shall notify on any deal or agreement the Issuer is planning to conclude with a person who has close relationship or is connected with the Board member in question, as well as inform on any interest conflicts occurred during the validity period of concluded agreements. For the purposes of these Recommendations the following shall be regarded as persons who have close relationship with a Board member: spouses, a relative, including kinship of second degree or brother-in-law of first degree, or persons with whom the Board member has had a common household for at least one year. For the purposes of these recommendations the following shall be regarded as persons who are connected with a Board member: legal persons where the Board member or a closely related to him/her person is a Board or Council member, performs the tasks of an auditor or holds another managing office in which he or she could determine or affect the business strategy of the respective legal entity.	Complied	On the occurrence of any interest conflict or even only on its possibility, the Board member is notifying other Board members without delay. Board members is notifying on any deal or agreement the Company is planning to conclude with a person who has close relationship or is connected with the Board member in question, as well as is informing on any interest conflicts occurred during the validity period of concluded agreements.
5.3 Board members should not participate in taking decisions that could cause an interest conflict.	Complied	Board members are not participating in taking decisions that could cause an interest conflict.

# **Supervisory Council**

In compliance with legal acts a Supervisory Council is the institution that supervises the Issuer and represents interests of shareholders between meetings in cases stipulated in the law and in the statutes of the Issuer, supervises the work of the Management Board.

#### 6. Obligations and responsibilities of the Supervisory Council

The objective of the Issuer's Supervisory Council is to act in the interests of all the shareholders, ensuring that the value of the Issuer grows. The Issuer shall clearly determine the obligations of the Council and the responsibility of the Council members, as well as ensure that individual Council members or groups thereof do not have a dominating role in decision making.

Principle	Status in 2011	Explanation
6.1 The functions of the Council shall be set forth in the council regulation or a document equated thereto that regulates the work of the Council, and it shall be published on the Issuer's website on the Internet. This document shall be also available at the Issuer's office.	Partly complied	The functions of the Council are stipulated in the Council Regulations, which are elaborated on the basis of Articles of Association of Latvian Shipping Company and rules of the Commercial Law. The Council Regulations are available in the registered office of LSC but not on the website on the Internet.
6.2 The supervision carried out by the Council over the work of the Board shall include supervision over the achievement of the objectives set by the Issuer, the corporate strategy and risk management, the process of financial accounting, Board's proposals on the use of the profit of the Issuer, and the business performance of the Issuer in compliance with the requirements of regulatory acts. The Council should discuss every of the said matters and express its opinion at least annually, complying with frequency of calling Council meetings as laid down in regulatory acts, and the results of discussions shall be reflected in the minutes of the Council's meetings.	Complied	In 2011 the Council did carried out sufficient Board supervision over the achievement of the objectives set by the Company, the corporate strategy and risk management, the process of financial accounting and the business performance of the Company in compliance with the requirements of regulatory acts.
6.3 The Council and every its member shall be responsible that they have all the information required for them to fulfill their duties, obtaining it from Board members and internal auditors or, if necessary, from employees of the Issuer or external consultants. To ensure information exchange, the Council chairperson shall contact the Issuer's Board, inter alia the Board chairperson, on a regular basis and discuss all the most important issues connected with the Issuer's business and development strategy, business activities, and risk management.	Complied	In 2011 the Council had all the information required for it to fulfill its duties. The chairman of the Council at least once a month met chairman of the Board in order to discuss all the most important issues connected with the Company's business and development strategy, business activities, and risk management.
6.4 When determining the functions of the Council, it should be stipulated that every Council member has the obligation to provide explanations in case the Council member is unable to participate in Council meetings. It shall be recommended to disclose information on the Council members who have not attended more than a half of the Council meetings within a year of reporting, providing also the reasons for non-attendance.	Complied	Usually the member of the Council in due time informs chairman of the Council in due time, if he/she is unable to participate in Council meeting, providing also the reasons for non-attendance.

## 7. Supervisory Council composition and requirements for the Supervisory Council members

The Supervisory Council structure determined by the Issuer shall be transparent and understandable and ensure sufficiently critical and independent attitude in evaluating and taking decisions.

Principle	Status in 2011	Explanation
7.1 The Issuer shall require every Council member as well as Council member candidate who is planned to be elected at a shareholders' meeting that they submit to the Issuer the following information: name, surname, year of birth, education, office term as a Council member, description of the last three year's professional experience, number of the Issuer's or its parent companies/subsidiaries shares owned by the member, information on positions in other capital companies. The said information shall be published also on the Issuer's website on the Internet, providing, in addition to the said information, also the term of office for which the Council member is elected, its position, including also additional positions and obligations, if any	Complied	LSC requires the mentioned information from members of the Council and has published it at internet home page.
7.2 When determining the requirements for Council members as regards the number of additional positions, attention shall be paid that a Council member has enough time to perform his or her duties in order to fulfill their duties successfully and act in the interests of the Issuer to a full extent.	Complied	LSC pays attention that a Council member has enough time to perform his or her duties in order to fulfill their duties successfully and act in the interests of LSC to a full extent.
7.3 In establishing the Issuer's Council, the qualification of Council members should be taken into account and assessed on a periodical basis. The Council should be composed of individuals whose knowledge, opinions and experience is varied, which is required for the Council to fulfill their tasks successfully.	Complied	LSC assesses and takes into account the qualification of Council members.
7.4 Every Council member in his or her work shall be as possibly independent from any external circumstances and have the will to assume responsibility for the decisions taken and comply with the general ethical principles when taking decisions in relation to the business of the Issuer.	Complied	LSC appeals the Council members in their work to be as independent as possible from any external circumstances and to assume responsibility for the decisions taken and comply with the general ethical principles when taking decisions in relation to the business of the Company.
7.5 It is impossible to compile a list of all the circumstances that might threaten the independence of Council members or that could be used in assessing the conformity of a certain person to the status of an independent Council member. Therefore, the Issuer, when assessing the independence of Council members, shall be guided by the independence criteria of Council members specified in the Annex hereto.	Partly complied	The Council members of LSC are nominated for election in the Council and acting in compliance with the Commercial Law, according to which the Council members are independent and unaffected in the decision-making process. However, only one Council member (Jaakko Sakari Mikael Salmelin) meets the independence criteria of Council members specified in the Annex.
7.6 It shall be recommended that at least a half of Council members are independent according to the independence criteria specified in the Annex hereto. If the number of Council members is an odd number, the number of independent Council members may be one person less than the number of the Council members who do not conform to the independence criteria specified in the Annex hereto.	Not complied	See comment on Clause 7.5.
7.7 As independent shall be considered persons that conform to the independence criteria specified in the Annex hereto. If a Council member does not conform to any of to the independence criteria specified in the Annex hereto but the Issuer does consider the Council member in question to be independent, then it shall provide an explanation of its opinion in detail on the tolerances	Not complied	See comment on Clause 7.5.

Principle	Status in 2011	Explanation
permitted.		
7.8 The conformity of a person to the independence criteria specified in the Annex hereto shall be evaluated already when the Council member candidate in question has been nominated for election to the Council. The Issuer shall specify in the Report who of the Council members are to be considered as independent every year.	Not complied	See comment on Clause 7.5.

### 8. Identification of interest conflicts in the work of the Supervisory Council members

Every Supervisory Council member shall avoid any interest conflicts in his/her work and be maximally independent from any external circumstances. Supervisory Council members shall comply with the general ethical principles in adopting any decisions connected with the business of the Issuer and assume responsibility for the decisions taken.

Principle	Status in 2011	Explanation
8.1 It shall be the obligation of every Council member to avoid any, even only supposed, interest conflicts in his/her work. When taking decisions, Council members shall be guided by the interests of the Issuer and not use the cooperation offers proposed to the Issuer to obtain personal benefit.	Complied	LSC appeals when taking decisions, the Council members to guide by the interests of the Company and not use the cooperation offers proposed to the Company to obtain personal benefit.
8.2 On the occurrence of any interest conflict or even only on its possibility, a Council member shall notify other Council members without delay. Council members shall notify on any deal or agreement the Issuer is planning to conclude with a person who has close relationship or is connected with the Council member in question, as well as inform on any interest conflicts occurred during the validity period of concluded agreements.  For the purposes of these recommendations the following shall be regarded as persons who have close relationship with a Council member: spouses, a relative, including kinship of second degree or brother-in-law of first degree, or persons with whom the Council member has had a common household for at least one year. For the purposes of these recommendations the following shall be regarded as persons who are connected with a council member: legal persons where the Council member or a closely related to him/her person is a board or Council member, performs the tasks of an auditor or holds another managing office in which he or she could determine or affect the business strategy of the respective legal entity.	Complied	On the occurrence of any interest conflict or even only on its possibility, the Supervisory Council member is notifying other Council members without delay.
8.3 A Council member who is in a possible interest conflict should not participate in taking decisions that might be a cause of an interest conflict.	Complied	A Council member who is in a possible interest conflict is not participating in taking decisions that might be a cause of an interest conflict.

### **Disclosure of Information**

Good practice of corporate governance for an Issuer whose shares are included in the market regulated by the Stock Exchange means that the information disclosed by the Issuer has to provide a view on the economic activity of the Issuer and its financial results. This facilitates a justified determination of the price of financial instruments in public circulation as well as the trust in finance and capital markets. Disclosure of information is closely connected with investor relations (hereinafter – the IR), which can be defined as the process of developing Issuer's relations with its potential and existing investors and other parties interested in the business of the Issuer.

#### 9. Transparency of the Issuer's business

The information disclosed by the Issuers shall be provided in due time and allowing the shareholders to assess the management of the Issuer, to get an idea on the business of the Company and its financial results, as well as to take grounded decisions in relation to the shares owned by them.

Principle	Status in 2011	Explanation
9.1 The structure of corporate governance shall be established in a manner that ensures provision of timely and exhaustive information on all the substantial matters that concern the Issuer, including its financial situation, business results, and the structure of owners	Complied	The structure of corporate governance LSC is established in a manner that ensures provision of timely and exhaustive information on all the substantial matters that concern the Company, including its financial situation, business results, and the structure of owners.
9.2 The information disclosed shall be checked, precise, unambiguous and prepared in compliance with high-quality standards	Complied	The information LSC discloses is checked, precise, unambiguous and prepared in compliance with high-quality standards
9.3 The Issuers should appoint a person who would be entitled to contact the press and other mass media on behalf on the Issuer, thus ensuring uniform distribution of information and evading publication of contradictory and untruthful information, and this person could be contacted, if necessary, by the Stock Exchange and investors	Complied	LSC as part of joint stock company "Ventspils nafta" Group has appointed the manager of Public Relations of JSC "Ventspils nafta" as the person who is entitled to contact the press and other mass media on behalf on the Company, thus ensuring uniform distribution of information and evading publication of contradictory and untruthful information, and this person could be contacted, if necessary, by the Stock Exchange and investors.
9.4 The Issuers should ensure timely and compliant with the existing requirements preparation and disclosure of financial reports and annual reports of the Issuer. The procedure for the preparation of reports should be stipulated in the internal procedures of the Issuer	Partly complied	In 2011 LSC did its best to ensure timely preparation and disclosure of financial reports and annual reports of the Company which are in compliance with the existing requirements. The procedure for the preparation of reports is stipulated in the internal procedures of the Company. However, LSC disclosed audited annual report for 2010 and unaudited financial statements for Q1/2011 after the deadline set out in the law because additional time was required to reach agreement with the banks on Company's credit facilities restructuring.

#### 10. Investor relations

Considering that financial instruments of the Issuers are offered on a regulated market, also such activity sphere of the Issuers as investor relations (hereinafter – the IR) and the development and maintaining thereof is equally important, paying special attention to that all the investors have access to equal, timely and sufficient information.

Principle	Status in 2011	Explanation
10.1 The main objectives of the IR are the provision of accurate and timely information on the business of the Issuer to participants of finance market, as well as the provision of a feedback, i.e. receiving references from the existing and potential investors and other persons. In the realization of the IR process, it shall be born in mind that the target group consists not only of institutional investors and finance market analysts. A greater emphasis should be put on individual investors, and more importance should be attached to informing other interested parties: employees, creditors and business partners.		LSC is providing accurate and timely information on the business of the Company to participants of finance market, as well as is providing of a feedback, i.e. receiving references from the existing and potential investors and other stakeholders.
10.2 The Issuer shall provide all investors with equal and easily accessible important information related to the Issuer's business, including financial position, ownership structure and management. The Issuer shall present the information in a clear and understandable manner, disclosing both positive and negative facts, thus providing the investors with a complete and comprehensive information on the Issuer, allowing the investor to assess all information available before the decision making.		LSC is providing all investors with equal and easily accessible important information related to the Issuer's business, including financial position, ownership structure and management. LSC presents the information in a clear and understandable manner, disclosing both positive and negative facts, thus providing the investors with a complete and comprehensive information on LSC, allowing the investor to assess all information available before the decision making.
10.3 A number of channels shall be used for the information flow in the IR. The IR strategy of the Issuer shall be created using both the possibilities provided by technologies (website) and relations with mass media and the ties with the participants of finance market. Considering the development stage of modern technologies and the accessibility thereof, the Internet is used in the IR of every modern company. This type of media has become one of the most important means of communications for the majority of investors.	, ,	For IR information flow LSC is using both the possibilities provided by technologies (website) and relations with mass media and the ties with the participants of finance market.
<ol> <li>The basic principles that should be observed by the Issuers in preparing the IR section of their websites:</li> <li>The IR section of website shall be perceived not only as a store of information or facts but also as one of the primary means of communication by means of which it is possible to inform the existing and potential shareholders;</li> <li>all the visitors of the IR section of website shall have the possibility to obtain conveniently all the information published there. Information on websites shall be published in all the foreign languages in which the Issuer normally distributes information so that in no way would foreign investors be discriminated, however, it shall be taken into account that information must be disclosed at least in Latvian and English;</li> <li>It shall be recommended to consider a solution that would allow the existing and potential investors to maintain ties with the Issuer by using the IR section of website – submit questions and receive answers</li> </ol>		LSC website's IR section is prepared according to these suggestions.

Prir	ciple	Status in 2011	Explanation
4)	the information published on websites shall be updated on a regular basis, and the news in relation to the Issuer and its business shall be published in due time. It shall not be admissible that outdated information that could mislead investors is found on websites;		
5)	after the website is created the creators themselves should assess the IR section of the website from the point of view of users — whether the information of interest can be found easily, whether the information published provides answers to the most important questions etc		
	5. The Issuer shall ensure that at least the following rmation is contained in the IR section of website:	Complied	LSC website's IR section contains majority of the suggested information.
1)	general information on the Issuer - history of its establishment and business, registration data,		
2)	description of industry, main types of business; Issuer's Report ("comply or explain") on the compliance with the principles of corporate governance;		
3)	Number of issued and paid financial instruments, specifying how many of them are included in a regulated market;		
4)	information on shareholders' meetings, draft decisions to be examined, decisions adopted – at least for the last year of report;		
5) 6)	Issuer's statutes; Issuer's board or council regulation or a document equated thereto that regulates its work, as well as the Issuer's remuneration policy (or a reference where it is made available) and the shareholders' meeting procedure regulation, if such has been adopted;		
7)	Information on the performance of the Issuer's Audit Committee; information on present Issuer's council and board		
	members (on each individually): work experience, education, number of the Issuer's shares owned by the member (as at the beginning of year; the information shall be updated as required but at least annually), information on positions in other capital companies, and the term of office of board and council members;		
9)	Issuer's shareholders which/who own at least 5% of the Issuer's shares; and information on changes of shareholders;		
10)	Financial reports and annual reports of the Issuer prepared in compliance with the procedure specified in legal acts and the Stock Exchange regulations;		
11)	Any other information to be disclosed by the Issuer, e.g. information on any substantial events, Issuer's press releases, archived information on Issuer's financial and annual reports on previous periods etc.		
	mancial and annual reports on previous penious etc.		

# **Internal Control and Risk Management**

The purpose of internal control and risk management is to ensure efficient and successful work of the Issuer, the truthfulness of the information disclosed and conformity thereof to the relevant regulatory acts and business principles. Internal control helps the board to identify the shortcomings and risks in the management of the Issuer as well as facilitates that the council's task - to supervise the work of the board - is fulfilled efficiently.

#### 11. Principles of the Issuer's internal and external control

To ensure successful work of the Issuer, it shall be necessary to plan regular its controls and to determine the procedure of internal and external (audit) control.

Principle	Status in 2011	Explanation
11.1 To ensure successful operation, the Issuer shall control its work on a regular basis and define the procedure of internal control.	Complied	LSC has defined the procedure of internal control.
11.2 The objective of risk management is to ensure that the risks connected with the commercial activity of the Issuer are identified and supervised. To ensure an efficient risk management, it shall be necessary to define the basic principles of risk management. It is recommended to characterize the most essential potential and existing risks in relation to the business of the Issuer.	Complied	LSC has characterized the most essential potential and existing risks in relation to the business of the Company.
11.3 Auditors shall be granted access to the information required for the fulfillment of the auditor's tasks and the possibility to attend council and board meetings at which financial and other matters are dealt with.	Complied	Auditors could access any Company's information.
11.4 Auditors shall be independent in their work and their task shall be to provide the Issuer with independent and objective auditing and consultation services in order to facilitate the efficiency of the Issuer's business and to provide support in achieving the objectives set for the Issuer's management by offering a systematic approach for the assessment and improvement of risk management and control processes.	Complied	Each year after audit, auditors provide the assessment and improvement of risk management and control processes of the Company.
11.5 It shall be recommended to carry out an independent internal control at least annually in order to assess the work of the Issuer, including its conformity to the procedures approved by the Issuer.	Complied	The Internal audit department of LSC constantly performs independent audits in order to evaluate activities of the LSC.
11.6 When approving an auditor, it is recommended that the term of office of one auditor is not the same as the term of office of the board	Complied	Each year the general meeting of shareholders of LSC approves the auditor for the audit for the next year's Annual report.

#### 12. Audit Committee

The Audit Committee shall be established by a resolution of the Issuer's shareholders' meeting, and its operations and scope of responsibilities shall be set as guided by the legislation.

Principle	Status in 2011	Explanation
12.1 The functions and responsibility of the Audit Committee should be specified in the regulation of the committee or a comparable document.	Complied	The functions and responsibility of the Audit Committee of LSC is specified in the regulations of the Audit Committee.
12.2 To assure an efficient functioning of the Audit Committee, it is recommended that at least three of its members have adequate knowledge in accounting and financial reporting, because issues related to the Issuer's financial reports and control are in the focus of the Audit Committee's operations.	Complied	The Audit Committee of LSC consists of three members. Extraordinary shareholders meeting on 17, December 2010 elected the Audit Committee for a three year term consisting of Lahsen Idiken, Mikhail Dvorak, Jozef Hubertus Johannes Baardemans who all have adequate knowledge in accounting and financial reporting.
12.3 All Audit Committee members shall have access to the information about the accounting principles practiced by the Issuer. Board shall advise the audit Committee as to the approaches to significant and unusual transactions, where alternative evaluations are possible, and shall ensure that the Audit Committee has access to all information that has been specified in the legislation.	Complied	The Audit Committee members had access to the information about the accounting principles practiced by LSC. In 2011 the Audit Committee held several joint meetings with the Board to discuss companies business and acquire significant information.
12.4 The Issuer shall ensure that its officials, board members and staff release the information to the Audit Committee that is necessary for its operations. The Audit Committee should also be entitled to carry out an independent investigation in order to identify, within its scope, any violations in the Issuer' activities.	Complied	The Audit Committee has unlimited access to Company's information. The Audit Committee can also use resources of Internal Audit Department to carry out independent investigations.
12.5 Within its scope, the Audit Committee shall adopt resolutions, and is accountable to the shareholders' meeting for its operations.	Complied	In 2011 the Audit Committee adopted resolutions and reported to shareholders meeting.

# **Remuneration Policy**

## 13. General principles, types and criteria for setting remuneration

The policy of the remuneration of board and council members – type, structure and amount of remuneration - is one of the spheres where persons involved has a potentially greater risk to find themselves in an interest conflict situation. To avoid it, the Issuer shall develop a clear remuneration policy, specifying general principles, types and criteria for the remuneration to be awarded to the board or council members.

Principle	Status in 2011	Explanation
13.1 The Issuers are called on to develop a remuneration policy in which the main principles for setting the remuneration, possible remuneration schemes and other essential related issues are determined. While preparing the remuneration policy Issuer should ensure that the remuneration of management and supervisory board members is proportionate to the remuneration of the Issuer's executive and managing directors and other employees.	Not complied	LSC has not developed and approved motivation and remuneration policy regarding the Board and Council members. Currently regarding difficult financial situation of the LSC Group, remuneration of the Council is set to zero. It can be revised when financial situation improves and the Company returns to profit.  The Board receives fixed remuneration which is proportionate to the remuneration of the employees. Motivation schemes to the Board could be revised when financial situation improves and the Company returns to profit.
13.2 Without limiting the role and operations of the Issuer's management bodies responsible for setting remuneration to the board and council members, the drafting of the remuneration policy should be made a responsibility of the Issuer's board, which during the preparation of a draft policy should consult with the Issuer's council. In order to avoid conflicts of interest and to monitor the management board remuneration policy, the Issuer should appoint a responsible person having sufficient experience and knowledge in the field of remuneration for development of the remuneration policy.	Not complied	See comment on Clause 13.1.
13.3 Should the remuneration policy contain a remuneration structure with a variable part in the form of the Issuer's shares or share options or any other payments, including premiums, it should be linked to previously defined short-term and long-term goals and performance criteria. If remuneration depends on fulfillment of short-term goals only, it is not likely to encourage an interest in the Company's growth and improved performance in the long-term. The scope and structure of the remuneration should depend on the business performance of the Company, share price and other Issuer's events.	n/a	LSC did not prescribe remuneration in the form of the LSC shares or share options.
13.4 While setting the variable part of remuneration, Issuer should set limits on the variable component(s). The non-variable part of remuneration should be sufficient to allow the Issuer to withhold variable part of remuneration when necessary.	n/a	See comment on Clause 13.1.
13.5 Where a variable part of remuneration provides Issuer's shares, share options or any other acquisition rights thereof, it should be desirable to prescribe a minimum non-used period of time.	n/a	LSC did not prescribe remuneration in the form of the LSC shares or share options.
13.6 Remuneration policy should include provisions that permit the Issuer to reclaim variable part of remuneration that were awarded on the basis of data which subsequently proved to be manifestly misstated. Such provision should be included in contracts concluded between the respective executives and the Issuer.	Partly complied	Currently, LSC has no variable part of remuneration.

Principle	Status in 2011	Explanation
13.7 Remuneration schemes that include Issuer's shares as remuneration may theoretically cause loss to the Issuer's existing shareholders because the share price might drop due to a new issue of shares. Therefore, prior to the preparation and approval of this type of remuneration, it shall be required to assess the possible benefits or losses.	n/a	LSC did not prescribe remuneration in the form of the Latvian Shipping Company's shares or share options.
13.8 When preparing the remuneration policy where a variable part is in the form of the Issuer's shares or share options, the Issuer shall be obliged to disclose information on how the Issuer plans to ensure the amount of shares to be granted in compliance with the approved remuneration schemes— whether it is planned to obtain them by buying on a regulated market or by issuing new shares.	n/a	LSC did not prescribe remuneration in the form of the LSC shares or share options.
13.9 While drafting the remuneration policy and envisaging awarding options entitling to the Issuer's shares, the Stock Exchange rules regarding distribution of share options should be taken into account.	n/a	LSC did not prescribe remuneration in the form of the LSC shares or share options.
13.10 While setting remuneration principles with regard to board and council members, they should include general approach as to compensations, if any, in cases when contracts with the said officials are terminated (termination payments). Termination payments should not be paid if the termination is due to inadequate performance.	Complied	LSC has general approach to compensations.
13.11 It is recommended to set an adequate maximum amount of the termination payments which should not be higher than two years of the non-variable part of remuneration.	Complied	LSC has general approach to compensations.

### 14. Remuneration Report

A clear and complete report on the remuneration policy with regard to the management body members of the Issuer should be made available to the shareholders. Public disclosure of the said information would allow the existing and potential shareholders to carry out a comprehensive evaluation of the Issuer's approach the remuneration issues; consequently, the Issuer's responsible body shall draft and made public the Remuneration Report.

Principle	Status in 2011	Explanation
14.1 The Issuer is obliged to make public the Remuneration Report — a complete report on the remuneration policy applied to the members of the Issuer's management bodies. Remuneration Report may be a separate document, or may integrated in a special chapter of the Report prepared by the Issuer as recommended by Item 9 of the Introduction of the present Recommendations. The Remuneration Report should be posted on the Issuers website.	Not complied	LSC has not prepared Remuneration Report since remuneration of the Supervisory Council is set to zero and the Management Board receives fixed remuneration which is disclosed in the Annual Report.
<ul> <li>14.2 Remuneration Report should contain at least the following information:</li> <li>1) Information as to the application of the remuneration policy to board and council members in the previous financial year, specifying the material changes to the Issuer's remuneration policy</li> </ul>	Not complied	See explanation on Clause 14.1.
compared to the previous reporting period;  2) The proportion between the fixed and variable part of the remuneration for the respective category of officials , including information with regard to		

Prin	ciple	Status in 2011	Explanation
	vesting periods of variable part of remuneration;		
3)	Sufficient information as to linking the remuneration with performance. To consider the information sufficient, the report should contain:  • An explanation how the choice of		
	performance criteria contributes to the long term interest of the Issuer;		
	<ul> <li>An explanation of the methods applied in order to determine whether performance criteria have been fulfilled;</li> </ul>		
4)	Information about the Issuer's policy with regard to the contracts with the members of the Issuer's management bodies, the terms and conditions of the contracts (duration, notice deadlines about termination, including payments due in case of termination);		
5)	Information about the incentive schemes and the specifications and reasons for awarding any other benefits;		
6)	A description of any pension or early retirement schemes;		
7)	An overview of the remuneration paid to or any benefits received by each individual that has been board or council member in the reporting period – disclosing at least the information required in Items 14.5, 14.5 and 14.7 below.		
whi info prov doc have	To avoid overlapping of information, the Issuer, le preparing its Remuneration Report, may omit the rmation required in Items 14.2 1) to 7) above, wided it is a part of the Issuer's Remuneration Policy ument. In such case, Remuneration Report should a reference to the Remuneration Policy, together an indication where it is made available.	Not complied	See explanation on Clause 14.1.
prov sens the	If the Issuer believes that, as a result of following the visions of Item 14.2 of these Recommendations sitive business information might become public to detriment of the Issuer's strategic position, the Issuer on the disclose such information and give the reasons.	Not complied	See explanation on Clause 14.1.
rela	The following remuneration and other benefits ted information about each board and council mber should be disclosed:	Not complied	See explanation on Clause 14.1.
1)	Total amount paid or outstanding (salary) for the year;		
2)	Remuneration and other benefits received from any company associated with the Issuer. For the understanding of this Item, "associated undertaking" is a company according to the definition in Paragraph 1 of the Law on the Financial Instruments Market;		
3)	Remuneration paid as profit distribution or bonus, and the reasons for awarding such remuneration;		
4)	Compensation for fulfillment of duties in addition to the regular job responsibilities;		
5)	Compensations and any other payments received by or to be received by board or council member who has left the position during the accounting		

Princ	iple	Status in 2011	Explanation
	period;		
6)	Total value of any other benefits apart from those listed under Items 1) to 5) received as remuneration.		
14.6	The following information should be disclosed with regard to the shares and/or share options or any other incentive schemes resulting in ownership of the Issuer's shares:	n/a	LSC did not prescribe remuneration in the form of the LSC shares or share options.
1)	the number and holding conditions of shares or share options entitling to the Issuer's shares granted over the reporting period to the members of Issuer's management bodies;		
2)	The number of options exercised during the reporting period, entitling to the Issuer's shares, specifying the price and the number of shares obtained, or the unit value held by the member of the Issuer's management board in a share-related incentive scheme as at the end of the reporting year;		
3)	The number of non-exercised options entitling to the Issuer's shares as at the end of the reporting year, the share price in the contract, expiry date and the key rules for exercising the option;		
4)	Information changes, if any, introduced during the reporting period with regard to the provisions of the contracts on options entitling to the Issuer's shares (such as changes in the option exercising rules, change of expiry date etc.)		
14.7	The following information should be disclosed with regard to savings or contributions to pension schemes of private pension funds:	n/a	LSC did not prescribe remuneration in the form of savings or contributions to pension schemes of private pension funds.
tl	ne amount of contributions made by the Issuer, to ne benefit of individuals, to a pension scheme or chemes, and the rules for disbursement of the ension capital;		
р	ne participation rules, including termination of articipation, to the respective pension scheme, pplicable the concrete individual.		
14.8	Remuneration schemes involving awarding with the Issuer's shares, share options or any other tools resulting in ownership of the Issuer's shares shall be approved by the annual general meeting of shareholders. Shareholders' meeting, while resolving on approval of the remuneration scheme, need not resolve on its application to concrete individuals.	n/a	LSC did not prescribe remuneration in the form of the LSC shares or share options.